HSK 3.0

# Level 1

Vocabulary

300 Entries · 137 Characters · 163 Words

Pinyin with tones · English definitions · Part of speech

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| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 爱 | ài | v. | to love |
| 八 | bā | num. | eight |
| 爸爸 | bà ba | n. | father |
| 吧 | ba | part. | [makes a suggestion, eg. "Let's …")] |
| 白天 | bái tiān | n. | daytime |
| 百 | bǎi | num. | hundred |
| 半 | bàn | num. | half |
| 包子 | bāo zǐ | n. | bao zi [steamed stuffed bun] |
| 杯子 | bēi zi | n. | cup; glass; mug |
| 本 | běn | mw. | root; [measure word for books] |
| 边 | biān | n./suf. | side, edge, border, margin |
| 病 | bìng | n./v. | illness, disease, sickness |
| 不 | bù | adv. | not; no |
| 不客气 | bú kèqi | | you're welcome; impolite |
| 不要 | bú yào | adv. | don't! |
| 菜 | cài | n. | vegetable |
| 茶 | chá | n. | tea |
| 唱 | chàng | v. | to sing; to chant |
| 超市 | chāo shì | n. | supermarket |
| 车 | chē | n. | vehicle, wheeled conveyance |
| 吃 | chī | v. | to eat |
| 出租车 | chū zū chē | n. | taxi |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 穿 | chuān | v. | to wear; to put on |
| 打电话 | dǎ diànhuà | | to make a telephone call |
| 大 | dà | adj. | big |
| 大家 | dà jiā | pron. | everybody |
| 大学 | dà xué | n. | university; college |
| 大学生 | dà xué shēng | n. | university student |
| 到 | dào | v. | to arrive; to get to |
| 的 | de | part. | of |
| 第 | dì | pref. | sequence prefix (ordinal number marker) |
| 弟弟 | dì di | n. | younger brother |
| 点 | diǎn | mw. | o’clock; spot; dot |
| 店 | diàn | n. | shop, store, inn |
| 电话 | diàn huà | n. | telephone |
| 电脑 | diàn nǎo | n. | computer |
| 电视 | diàn shì | n. | TV |
| 电影 | diàn yǐng | n. | film; movie |
| 电影院 | diàn yǐng yuàn | n. | cinema; movie theater |
| 东西 | dōng xī | n. | thing |
| 都 | dōu | adv. | both; all |
| 读 | dú | v. | read aloud |
| 读书 | dú shū | v. | to read a book |
| 对 | duì | adj./prep. | correct; right |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 对不起 | duì bù qǐ | v. | sorry |
| 多 | duō | adj./v. | much/many; how [+adjective] |
| 多少 | duō shǎo | pron. | how much/many? |
| 儿子 | ér zi | n. | son |
| 二 | èr | num. | two |
| 饭 | fàn | n. | cooked rice or food in general |
| 饭店 | fàn diàn | n. | restaurant |
| 房间 | fáng jiān | n. | room |
| 非常 | fēi cháng | adv. | extremely |
| 飞机 | fēi jī | n. | plane |
| 分 | fēn | mw./□ ) | minute |
| 分钟 | fēn zhōng | mw. | minute |
| 高兴 | gāo xìng | adj. | pleased; happy |
| 歌 | gē | n. | to sing; song |
| 哥哥 | gē ge | n. | elder brother |
| 个 | gè | mw. | individual; [general measure word] |
| 给 | gěi | v. | to give |
| 公司 | gōng sī | n. | company; office |
| 工作 | gōng zuò | v./n. | job; work |
| 狗 | gǒu | n. | dog |
| 贵 | guì | adj. | expensive |
| 国 | guó | n. | country, nation, state |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 还 | hái | adv. | to return |
| | also: huán | v. | to return, to give back, to repay |
| 孩子 | hái zi | n. | child; children |
| 汉语 | hàn yǔ | n. | Standard Chinese language |
| 汉字 | hàn zì | n. | Chinese character |
| 好 | hǎo | adj. | good |
| | also: hào | v. | to be fond of, to have a tendency to |
| 好吃 | hǎo chī | adj. | delicious |
| 好看 | hǎo kàn | adj. | good-looking |
| 好听 | hǎo tīng | adj. | pleasant to hear |
| 好玩儿 | hǎo wán ér | adj. | fun; interesting; amusing |
| 号 | hào | n./mw. | number; day of a month |
| 喝 | hē | v. | to drink |
| 和 | hé | prep./conj. | and |
| 很 | hěn | adv. | very |
| 后 | hòu | n. | queen, empress; behind, after |
| 回 | huí | v. | to return |
| 会 | huì | v. | to know how to; can; meeting |
| 火车 | huǒ chē | n. | train |
| 鸡蛋 | jī dàn | n. | (chicken) egg |
| 几 | jǐ | pron./num. | how much/many? [expecting a small number] |
| 家 | jiā | n./mw. | family; home |
| 家人 | jiā rén | n. | family member |
| 见 | jiàn | v. | to see, to perceive with the eyes |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 件 | jiàn | mw. | item; [measure word for items of clothing] |
| 饺子 | jiǎo zǐ | n. | dumpling |
| 叫 | jiào | v. | to call; to be named |
| 姐姐 | jiě jie | n. | elder sister |
| 今年 | jīn nián | n. | this year |
| 今天 | jīn tiān | n. | today |
| 九 | jiǔ | num. | nine |
| 觉得 | jué de | v. | to think; feel |
| 开 | kāi | v. | to switch on; open |
| 开车 | kāi chē | v. | to drive a car |
| 看 | kàn | v. | to see; to read; to watch; to look at |
| | also: kān | v. | to look after, to guard, to keep an eye on |
| 看病 | kàn bìng | v. | to visit a doctor |
| 看见 | kàn jiàn | v. | see |
| 可以 | kě yǐ | v./adj. | can; may |
| 课 | kè | n. | lesson |
| 口 | kǒu | n./mw. | mouth; [measure word for family members] |
| 块 | kuài | mw. | lump; piece |
| 来 | lái | v. | to come |
| 老师 | lǎo shī | n. | teacher |
| 了 | le | part. | particle indicating completed action or change of state |
| 冷 | lěng | adj. | cold |
| 里 | lǐ | n. | in |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 两 | liǎng | num. | two (of something) |
| 零 | líng | num. | zero |
| 六 | liù | num. | six |
| 妈妈 | mā ma | n. | mother |
| 吗 | ma | part. | [makes a yes; no question] |
| 买 | mǎi | v. | buy |
| 卖 | mài | v. | to sell |
| 忙 | máng | adj./v. | busy |
| 猫 | māo | n. | cat |
| 没关系 | méi guānxi | | no problem |
| 没事 | méi shì | v. | it's nothing; it doesn't matter; no problem |
| 没有 | méi yǒu | v./adv. | don't have |
| 妹妹 | mèi mei | n. | younger sister |
| 们 | men | suf. | plural suffix for pronouns and nouns referring to people |
| 米饭 | mǐ fàn | n. | rice [cooked; boiled] |
| 面包 | miàn bāo | n. | bread |
| 面条儿 | miàn tiáo ér | n. | noodles |
| 明年 | míng nián | n. | next year |
| 明天 | míng tiān | n. | tomorrow |
| 名字 | míng zì | n. | given name |
| 哪 | nǎ | pron. | which? |
| 哪个 | nǎ gè | pron. | which; which one |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 哪里 | nǎ lǐ | pron. | where? |
| 哪儿 | nǎ ér | pron. | where? |
| 哪些 | nǎ xiē | pron. | which ones? |
| 那 | nà | pron. | that |
| 那边 | nà biān | pron. | over there |
| 那个 | nà ge | pron. | that; that one |
| 那里 | nà lǐ | pron. | there; that place |
| 那儿 | nà ér | pron. | there |
| 那些 | nà xiē | pron. | those |
| 男 | nán | adj. | male |
| 男朋友 | nán péng yǒu | n. | boyfriend |
| 呢 | ne | part. | [returns; forwards a question] |
| 能 | néng | v. | to be able to; can |
| 你 | nǐ | pron. | you |
| 你好 | nǐ hǎo | | hello; hi |
| 你们 | nǐ men | pron. | you (plural) |
| 年 | nián | n./mw. | year |
| 您 | nín | pron. | you [polite form] |
| 牛奶 | niú nǎi | n. | milk |
| 女 | nǚ | adj. | female |
| 女儿 | nǚ ér | n. | daughter |
| 女朋友 | nǚ péng yǒu | n. | girlfriend |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 女士 | nǚ shì | n. | lady; Madam; Miss |
| 朋友 | péng yǒu | n. | friend |
| 便宜 | pián yi | adj. | cheap |
| 漂亮 | piào liang | adj. | beautiful |
| 苹果 | píng guǒ | n. | apple |
| 七 | qī | num. | seven |
| 起床 | qǐ chuáng | v. | get up (out of bed) |
| 千 | qiān | num. | thousand |
| 前 | qián | n. | front, forward, ahead, before |
| 钱 | qián | n. | money |
| 请 | qǐng | v. | to invite; please |
| 请问 | qǐng wèn | v. | Excuse me, may I ask...? |
| 去 | qù | v. | to go |
| 去年 | qù nián | n. | last year |
| 热 | rè | adj. | hot |
| 人 | rén | n. | person; people |
| 认识 | rèn shi | v. | to know [be familiar with] |
| 日 | rì | mw. | day [date]; sun |
| 三 | sān | num. | three |
| 商店 | shāng diàn | n. | shop |
| 上 | shàng | n./v. | up; above |
| 上班 | shàng bān | v. | start work |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 上课 | shàng kè | v. | to go to class |
| 上午 | shàng wǔ | n. | morning |
| 上学 | shàng xué | v. | to go to school |
| 少 | shǎo | adj./v. | few |
| 谁 | shéi/shuí | pron. | who? |
| | also: shéi | | who? |
| | also: shuí | | who? |
| 什么 | shén me | pron. | what? |
| 生病 | shēng bìng | v. | ill; sick; unwell |
| 十 | shí | num. | ten |
| 时候 | shí hòu | n. | [duration of] time |
| 时间 | shí jiān | n. | time |
| 事 | shì | n. | matter, affair, thing |
| 是 | shì | v. | to be |
| 手机 | shǒu jī | n. | mobile phone |
| 书 | shū | n. | book |
| 书店 | shū diàn | n. | bookstore |
| 水 | shuǐ | n. | water |
| 水果 | shuǐ guǒ | n. | fruit |
| 睡 | shuì | v. | to sleep |
| 睡觉 | shuì jiào | v. | to go to bed; to sleep |
| 说 | shuō | v. | speak |
| 说话 | shuō huà | v. | speak |
| 四 | sì | num. | four |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 岁 | suì | mw. | year (of crop harvests) |
| 他 | tā | pron. | he; him |
| 它 | tā | pron. | it |
| 她 | tā | pron. | she; her |
| 他们 | tā men | pron. | they |
| 它们 | tā men | pron. | they (for inanimate objects) |
| 她们 | tā men | pron. | they |
| 太 | tài | adv. | very |
| 天 | tiān | n./mw. | sky, heaven, or the celestial realm |
| 天气 | tiān qì | n. | weather |
| 听 | tīng | v. | to listen; hear |
| 听见 | tīng jiàn | v. | to hear |
| 同学 | tóng xué | n. | schoolmate; classmate |
| 外 | wài | n. | outside |
| 外边 | wài biān | n. | outside |
| 玩 | wán | v. | to play |
| 晚 | wǎn | adj. | evening, night, late |
| 晚饭 | wǎn fàn | n. | evening meal |
| 晚上 | wǎn shàng | n. | evening |
| 喂 | wèi | interj. | hello |
| 问 | wèn | v. | to ask |
| 问题 | wèn tí | n. | problem |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 我 | wǒ | pron. | I; me |
| 我们 | wǒ men | pron. | we; us |
| 五 | wǔ | num. | five |
| 午饭 | wǔ fàn | n. | lunch |
| 喜欢 | xǐ huan | v. | to like |
| 下 | xià | n./v. | down; below |
| 下雨 | xià yǔ | | rain |
| 下班 | xià bān | v. | to finish work |
| 下课 | xià kè | v. | to finish class |
| 下午 | xià wǔ | n. | afternoon |
| 先生 | xiān shēng | n. | Mr; Sir |
| 现在 | xiàn zài | n. | now |
| 想 | xiǎng | v. | to want; to think |
| 小 | xiǎo | adj./pref. | small |
| 小朋友 | xiǎo péng yǒu | n. | child |
| 小时 | xiǎo shí | n. | hour |
| 小学 | xiǎo xué | n. | elementary school; primary school |
| 小学生 | xiǎo xué shēng | n. | primary school student |
| 些 | xiē | mw. | some |
| 写 | xiě | v. | to write |
| 谢谢 | xiè xiè | v. | thank you |
| 新 | xīn | adj. | new |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 星期 | xīng qī | n. | week |
| 星期日 | xīng qī rì | n. | Sunday |
| 星期天 | xīng qī tiān | n. | Sunday |
| 休息 | xiū xi | v. | to rest |
| 学 | xué | v. | to study, to learn, or knowledge |
| 学生 | xué shēng | n. | student |
| 学习 | xué xí | v. | to learn; to study |
| 学校 | xué xiào | n. | school |
| 雪 | xuě | n. | snow |
| 要 | yào | v. | want; be going to; ask for; demand |
| 也 | yě | adv. | too; also |
| 一 | yī | num. | one; once; first; structural word between two of the same verb; ... |
| 衣服 | yī fu | n. | clothes |
| 医生 | yī shēng | n. | doctor |
| 医院 | yī yuàn | n. | hospital |
| 一半 | yí bàn | num. | half |
| 一下 | yí xià | num.mw. | [used after a verb] give something a go |
| 椅子 | yǐ zi | n. | chair |
| 一点儿 | yì diǎn ér | num.mw. | a bit |
| 一些 | yì xiē | num.mw. | some |
| 有 | yǒu | v. | to have |
| 有的 | yǒu de | pron. | (there are) some (who are...) |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 有点儿 | yǒu diǎn er | adv. | slightly |
| 有些 | yǒu xiē | pron. | some |
| 雨 | yǔ | n. | rain |
| 元 | yuán | mw. | yuan [unit of Chinese currency]; dollar |
| 月 | yuè | n. | month; moon |
| 再 | zài | adv. | again |
| 在 | zài | v./prep. | in; at; on |
| 再见 | zài jiàn | v. | goodbye |
| 早 | zǎo | adj. | early; morning |
| 早饭 | zǎo fàn | n. | breakfast |
| 早上 | zǎo shàng | n. | early morning |
| 怎么 | zěn me | pron. | how? |
| 怎么样 | zěn me yàng | pron. | how about it |
| 找 | zhǎo | v. | to find; to look for |
| 这 | zhè | pron. | this |
| 这边 | zhè biān | pron. | this side |
| 这个 | zhè ge | pron. | this; this one |
| 这里 | zhè lǐ | pron. | here |
| 这儿 | zhè ér | pron. | here |
| 这些 | zhè xiē | pron. | these |
| 真 | zhēn | adv. | real; so (+adjective) |
| 正在 | zhèng zài | adv. | to be in the process of |

| Word | Pinyin | POS | Definition |
|---|---|---|---|
| 只 | zhī | mw. | only |
| | also: zhǐ | adv. | only, just, merely |
| 知道 | zhī dào | v. | know; realise; be aware of |
| 中国 | zhōng guó | n. | China |
| 中文 | zhōng wén | n. | Chinese [written language] |
| 中午 | zhōng wǔ | n. | midday |
| 中学 | zhōng xué | n. | middle school |
| 中学生 | zhōng xué shēng | n. | middle-school student |
| 住 | zhù | v. | to live; stay (a number of nights) |
| 桌子 | zhuō zi | n. | table |
| 字 | zì | n. | (Chinese) character |
| 昨天 | zuó tiān | n. | yesterday |
| 坐 | zuò | v. | to sit |
| 做 | zuò | v. | to do; to be; become (an occupation) |
| 做饭 | zuò fàn | | to prepare a meal |