HSK 3.0

Level 4

Vocabulary

1000 Entries · 210 Characters · 790 Words

Pinyin with tones · English definitions · Part of speech

HanziStroke.com

Free Chinese Learning Resources

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
啊	ā	interj.	ah
	also: a	part.	(modal particle at end of sentence, indicating suggestion or emphasis)
爱情	ài qíng	n.	romantic love
爱心	ài xīn	n.	compassion; kindness; consideration
安检	ān jiǎn	v.	security check (abbr. for □ □ □ □)
安排	ān pái	v.	to arrange; plan
按	àn	v./prep.	to press down; to push
按时	àn shí	adv.	on time
按照	àn zhào	prep.	according to
白酒	bái jiǔ	n.	baijiu, a spirit usually distilled from sorghum
办公	bàn gōng	v.	to handle official business
办理	bàn lǐ	v.	deal with; attend to; handle
办事	bàn shì	v.	to handle (affairs)
棒	bàng	adj.	stick; staff; excellent
保护	bǎo hù	v.	protection; to protect
保证	bǎo zhèng	v./n.	guarantee
抱	bào	v.	to hold
报考	bào kǎo	v.	to enter oneself for an examination
报名	bào míng	v.	sign up
抱歉	bào qiàn	adj.	apologise
背	bēi	v.	back
	also: bèi	n./v.	back (of the body); to recite from memory; behind, away from
背包	bēi bāo	n.	knapsack
北部	běi bù	n.	northern part

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
倍	bèi	mw.	times; double; twice as much
本科	běn kē	n.	undergraduate course; regular college course
本来	běn lái	adj./adv.	originally
笨	bèn	adj.	stupid
鼻子	bí zi	n.	nose
笔试	bǐ shì	v.	written examination
毕业	bì yè	v.	graduate
毕业生	bì yè shēng	n.	graduate
便于	biàn yú	v.	easy to; convenient for
标准	biāo zhǔn	n./adj.	standard; standardised
表	biǎo	n.	surface, exterior, to show, to express
表格	biǎo gé	n.	form; table
表示	biǎo shì	v.	express; indicate
表现	biǎo xiàn	v.	expression; representation; display
表扬	biǎo yáng	v.	to praise
饼干	bǐng gān	n.	cookie; biscuit
并	bìng	v./adv.	to combine, to merge
并且	bìng qiě	conj.	and
播放	bō fàng	v.	broadcast
博士	bó shì	n.	doctor
不必	bú bì	adv.	need not
不便	bú biàn	adj./v.	inconvenient

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
不断	bú duàn	v./adv.	ceaseless; uninterrupted; continual continuous; unceasing
不够	bú gòu	v./adv.	not enough
不过	bú guò	conj.	however
不论	bú lùn	conj.	whatever
步	bù	n.	step; pace; walk
部	bù	n./mw.	part, section, department, ministry
不得不	bù dé bù	adv.	to have to
部分	bù fen	n.	part; section; portion
不管	bù guǎn	conj.	regardless of; no matter (what/how)
不光	bù guāng	adv./conj.	not the only one
不仅	bù jǐn	conj.	not only [this one]
不满	bù mǎn	adj.	resentful
部门	bù mén	n.	department; branch; section
不如	bù rú	v.	it would be better to …not as good as
擦	cā	v.	rub
猜	cāi	v.	guess
材料	cái liào	n.	material
参观	cān guān	v.	to visit (a place; a museum; etc.)
参赛	cān sài	v.	to compete
餐厅	cān tīng	n.	canteen
操场	cāo chǎng	n.	playground; sports ground; drill ground
厕所	cè suǒ	n.	toilets; lavatory

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
查看	chá kàn	v.	to look over
茶叶	chá yè	n.	tea
查找	chá zhǎo	v.	to search for
差点儿	chà diǎn ér	adj./adv.	almost; nearly
产生	chǎn shēng	v.	produce
厂	chǎng	n.	factory, plant, yard, works
场	chǎng	mw.	[a level open space (eg. a threshing ground, market, sports field...
超过	chāo guò	v.	exceed
车速	chē sù	n.	vehicle speed
车位	chē wèi	n.	parking spot
城	chéng	n.	city wall; fortified city
乘	chéng	v.	to ride on; avail oneself of to multiply
成功	chéng gōng	v./adj.	success; successful
乘客	chéng kè	n.	passenger
诚实	chéng shí	adj.	honest
成为	chéng wéi	v.	become
乘坐	chéng zuò	v.	to ride (in a vehicle)
吃惊	chī jīng	v.	to be startled
迟	chí	adj.	slow, late, tardy
重	zhòng	n./adj.	heavy; serious; once more
	also: chóng	adv./v.	again, once more; to repeat; layer
重	chóng	adv.	heavy; serious; once more
	also: zhòng	n./adj.	heavy, weighty; important, serious
重新	chóng xīn	adv.	again

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
出差	chū chāi	v.	go on business trip
出口	chū kǒu	n.	exit [from a building]
出现	chū xiàn	v.	emerge
出行	chū xíng	v.	to go out somewhere (relatively short trip)
出租	chū zū	v.	to rent
厨房	chú fáng	n.	kitchen
厨师	chú shī	n.	cook
窗	chuāng	n.	window
窗户	chuāng hù	n.	window
吹	chuī	v.	to blow; puff
词语	cí yǔ	n.	words and expressions
此	cǐ	pron.	this, here
此次	cǐ cì		this time
此外	cǐ wài	conj.	besides; in addition; furthermore
从此	cóng cǐ	adv.	from this time on; from now; then on
从来	cóng lái	adv.	always
从中	cóng zhōng	adv.	from within
粗	cū	adj.	coarse, thick, rough
粗心	cū xīn	adj.	careless
村	cūn	n.	village; rural settlement
存	cún	v.	store; keep; survive
错过	cuò guò	v.	to miss (train, opportunity etc)

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
错误	cuò wù	adj./n.	error; mistake
答应	dā ying	v.	answer; reply; to agree
答	dá	v.	answer, reply
答案	dá àn	n.	answer
达到	dá dào	v.	to achieve; attain; reach
打招呼	dǎ zhāohu		greet somebody
打败	dǎ bài	v.	to defeat
打工	dǎ gōng	v.	do manual work
打扰	dǎ rǎo	v.	disturb
打印	dǎ yìn	v.	print
打印机	dǎ yìn jī	n.	printer
打折	dǎ zhé	v.	to give a discount
打针	dǎ zhēn	v.	give/have an injection
大巴	dà bā	n.	(coll.) large bus
大大	dà dà	adv.	greatly
大夫	dài fu	n.	doctor
大量	dà liàng	adj.	great amount
大赛	dà sài	n.	grand contest
大厅	dà tīng	n.	hall
大约	dà yuē	adv.	approximately; around; about
大自然	dà zì rán	n.	nature (the natural world)
待	dāi	v.	to wait, to treat, to deal with
	also: dài	v.	to treat, to deal with; to wait for

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
戴	dài	v.	to wear (accessories)
袋子	dài zǐ	n.	bag; sack
单位	dān wèi	n.	unit
当	dāng	v./prep.	work as
	also: dàng	v.	to regard as, to consider; proper, suitable; to pawn
当时	dāng shí	n.	at that time
刀	dāo	n.	knife
导游	dǎo yóu	v./n.	lead a site-seeing tour
倒	dào	v.	to reverse; turn upside down; to pour
	also: dǎo	v.	to fall, to collapse, to topple; to go bankrupt
道	dào	n./mw.	way, path, principle, method
到底	dào dǐ	adv.	in the end
到来	dào lái	v.	to arrive
道路	dào lù	n.	road
道歉	dào qiàn	v.	apology
得意	dé yì	adj.	proud of oneself
登机	dēng jī	v.	to board a plane
等	děng	part./□)	etc.
等到	děng dào	prep.	to wait until
低	dī	adj./v.	low
低价	dī jià	n.	low price
低温	dī wēn	n.	low temperature
低于	dī yú	v.	to be lower than
底	dǐ	n.	bottom

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
底下	dǐ xià	n.	the location below sth
地球	dì qiú	n.	earth
地址	dì zhǐ	n.	address
点名	diǎn míng	v.	roll call
点头	diǎn tóu	v.	to nod
电动车	diàn dòng chē	n.	Electric vehicle
电视剧	diàn shì jù	n.	TV series
掉	diào	v.	lose; [as a complement after some verbs to indicate result of act...
调查	diào chá	v.	investigation
订	dìng	v.	to agree upon, to conclude (a contract)
定	dìng	v.	to decide, settle, fix
东部	dōng bù	n.	the east
动车	dòng chē	n.	high-speed train; bullet train
动作	dòng zuò	n.	movement
读者	dú zhě	n.	reader
堵车	dǔ chē	v.	traffic jam
度假	dù jià	v.	to go on holidays
肚子	dù zi	n.	belly
短信	duǎn xìn	n.	text message; SMS
队	duì	n.	a line of people; a team or group
对方	duì fāng	n.	counterpart; the other party
对面	duì miàn	n.	opposite

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
对于	duì yú	prep.	about; with regard to
队员	duì yuán	n.	team member
队长	duì zhǎng	n.	captain
顿	dùn	mw.	[measure word for occurences, and therefore of meals]
多么	duō me	adv.	how ...
多数	duō shù	n.	majority; most
多样	duō yàng	adj.	diverse
而	ér	conj.	and; while
儿童	ér tóng	n.	child; children
发出	fā chū	v.	to issue (an order, decree etc); to send out; to dispatch
发送	fā sòng	v.	to transmit
法	fǎ	n.	law, rule, method, standard
法律	fǎ lǜ	n.	law
翻译	fān yì	v./n.	to translate
烦	fán	adj./v.	to annoy, bother, or be vexed
烦恼	fán nǎo	adj.	to be worried
反对	fǎn duì	v.	to fight against; to opposed to something
方面	fāng miàn	n.	aspect
方式	fāng shì	n.	way; fashion; pattern
房东	fáng dōng	n.	landlord/landlady
房租	fáng zū	n.	rent for a room or house
放弃	fàng qì	v.	to renounce

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
放松	fàng sōng	v.	to relax; slacken; loosen
费	fèi	n./v.	to spend, to cost; expenses, fees
费用	fèi yòng	n.	cost
分数	fēn shù	n.	(exam) grade
分为	fēn wéi	v.	to divide sth into (parts)
份	fèn	mw.	portion
丰富	fēng fù	adj.	enrich; abundant rich; plentiful
风景	fēng jǐng	n.	scenery
否则	fǒu zé	conj.	if not
幅	fú	mw.	width of cloth; [measure word (for paintings, pictures, textiles et...
符合	fú hé	v.	tally with; accord with
付	fù	v.	to pay, to hand over
父母	fù mǔ	n.	father and mother; parents
父女	fù nǚ	n.	father and daughter
父亲	fù qīn	n.	father
复印	fù yìn	v.	to photocopy
复杂	fù zá	adj.	complicated
负责	fù zé	v./adj.	responsible for
负责人	fù zé rén	n.	person in charge
父子	fù zǐ	n.	father and son
改	gǎi	v.	to change, alter, or correct
改变	gǎi biàn	v.	to change

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
干	gān	adj.	trunk; main part; do; work
	also: gàn		to do, to work; capable, competent; trunk, main part
干杯	gān bēi	v.	cheers
赶	gǎn	v.	to catch up
敢	gǎn	v.	dare to
感	gǎn	suf.	to feel, to sense, to affect
感动	gǎn dòng	adj./v.	move (emotionally)
赶紧	gǎn jǐn	adv.	at once; losing no time; hasten
感觉	gǎn jué	n./v.	feel
赶快	gǎn kuài	adv.	at once; quickly
感情	gǎn qíng	n.	feeling
感人	gǎn rén	adj.	touching; moving
赶上	gǎn shàng	v.	to keep up with
感受	gǎn shòu	v./n.	be affected by; feeling; perception
感谢	gǎn xiè	v.	to thank
干活儿	gàn huó ér	v.	to work [often manual] on a job
钢琴	gāng qín	n.	piano
高价	gāo jià	n.	high price
高考	gāo kǎo	n.	college entrance exam (especially as abbr. for □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ ...
高速	gāo sù	adj.	high speed
高温	gāo wēn	n.	high temperature
高于	gāo yú	v.	greater than
胳膊	gē bo	n.	arm

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
歌声	gē shēng	n.	singing voice
歌手	gē shǒu	n.	singer
各	gè	pron./adv.	each
各地	gè dì	n.	in all parts of (a country)
各个	gè gè	pron./adv.	every
各位	gè wèi	pron.	everybody
各种	gè zhǒng	pron.	every kind of; all kinds of; various
更加	gèng jiā	adv.	more (than sth else)
工厂	gōng chǎng	n.	factory; plant; works
功夫	gōng fū	n.	labour; ability; kung fu
公共	gōng gòng	adj.	public; common; communal
功课	gōng kè	n.	homework
公里	gōng lǐ	mw.	kilometre
公路	gōng lù	n.	highway
工人	gōng rén	n.	(manual) worker; labourer
工资	gōng zī	n.	wage; salary
共	gòng	adv.	together, common, share
共同	gòng tóng	adj.	jointly
够	gòu	v./adv.	enough
购买	gòu mǎi	v.	to purchase; to buy
购物	gòu wù	v.	shopping
估计	gū jì	v.	to estimate

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
姑娘	gū niáng	n.	girl
鼓励	gǔ lì	v.	encourage
顾客	gù kè	n.	customer
故意	gù yì	adv.	intentional
挂	guà	v.	hang up
关键	guān jiàn	n./adj.	crucial (point)
观看	guān kàn	v.	to watch; to view
观众	guān zhòng	n.	audience
管	guǎn	v./□)	tube, pipe; to manage, to control
管理	guǎn lǐ	v.	to supervise
光	guāng	n./adj.	light
广播	guǎng bō	v./n.	broadcast
广告	guǎng gào	n.	advertisement
逛	guàng	v.	stroll
规定	guī dìng	v./n.	rule
国籍	guó jí	n.	nationality
国际	guó jì	adj./n.	international
果汁	guǒ zhī	n.	fruit juice
过程	guò chéng	n.	course of events
海洋	hǎi yáng	n.	ocean
害羞	hài xiū	adj.	shy
寒假	hán jià	n.	winter holiday

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
寒冷	hán lěng	adj.	cold (climate)
喊	hǎn	v.	shout; cry out; yell
汗	hàn	n.	sweat
航班	háng bān	n.	flight
好处	hǎo chù	n.	advantage; benefit
好好	hǎo hǎo	adj./adv.	well
好笑	hǎo xiào	adj.	laughable; funny; ridiculous
合格	hé gé	adj.	qualified
盒子	hé zi	n.	small box
红包	hóng bāo	n.	money wrapped in red as a gift
厚	hòu	adj.	thick
后悔	hòu huǐ	v.	to regret
忽然	hū rán	adv.	suddenly
互联网	hù lián wǎng	n.	Internet
护士	hù shì	n.	nurse
互相	hù xiāng	adv.	each other
话剧	huà jù	n.	stage play
怀疑	huái yí	v.	doubt
坏处	huài chù	n.	harm
环保	huán bǎo	n./adj.	environmental protection
换乘	huàn chéng	v.	to transfer (between lines or vehicles); to change (trains/buses)
回复	huí fù	v.	to reply

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
回信	huí xìn	v./n.	to reply
回忆	huí yì	v.	to recall
会员	huì yuán	n.	member
活	huó	v./adj.	to live; alive; living
活动	huó dòng	v./n.	activity
活泼	huó pō	adj.	brisk; lively
火	huǒ	n./adj.	fire
货	huò	n.	goods, commodities, property
获得	huò dé	v.	obtain; win
获奖	huò jiǎng	v.	to win an award
获取	huò qǔ	v.	to gain; to get; to acquire
基本	jī běn	adj./adv.	basic; fundamental
基本上	jī běn shàng	adv.	basically
基础	jī chǔ	n.	base
激动	jī dòng	adj./v.	to excite
积极	jī jí	adj.	active
积累	jī lěi	v.	to accumulate
及时	jí shí	adj./adv.	in time
即使	jí shǐ	conj.	even if
既	jì	adv./conj.	already; since; both...and...
寄	jì	v.	to send (mail; post)
计划	jì huà	n./v.	plan

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
既然	jì rán	conj.	since
技术	jì shù	n.	technology
继续	jì xù	v.	to carry on; continue
记者	jì zhě	n.	journalist
加班	jiā bān	v.	over work
家具	jiā jù	n.	furniture
加快	jiā kuài	v.	to accelerate
加强	jiā qiáng	v.	to reinforce; to strengthen; to enhance
加入	jiā rù	v.	to become a member
加上	jiā shàng	conj.	plus
家庭	jiā tíng	n.	family; household
家乡	jiā xiāng	n.	home town;native place
加油	jiā yóu	v.	to add oil
加油站	jiā yóu zhàn	n.	petrol station
家长	jiā zhǎng	n.	head of a household
假	jiǎ	adj.	false
价格	jià gé	n.	price
价钱	jià qián	n.	price
假日	jiǎ rì	n.	holiday
减	jiǎn	v.	to subtract, reduce, or decrease
减轻	jiǎn qīng	v.	to lighten
减少	jiǎn shǎo	v.	to reduce; to cut back; decrease

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
健身	jiàn shēn	v.	keep fit
健身房	jiàn shēn fáng	n.	gym; fitness center
建议	jiàn yì	v./n.	to propose; suggest; recommend
江	jiāng	n.	river
将	jiāng	prep./adv.	will, shall; general, commander
将来	jiāng lái	n.	in the future; future
将要	jiāng yào	adv.	will
奖	jiǎng	n.	to reward, to encourage
奖金	jiǎng jīn	n.	premium
奖学金	jiǎng xué jīn	n.	scholarship
降	jiàng	v.	to descend, to fall, or to surrender
降低	jiàng dī	v.	to reduce
降价	jiàng jià	v.	to cut the price
降落	jiàng luò	v.	to land [plane]; to descend
降温	jiàng wēn	v.	to become cooler
交	jiāo	v.	exchange to hand over; to accociate with
骄傲	jiāo ào	adj./n.	proud; arrogant
交警	jiāo jǐng	n.	traffic police (abbr. for □)
交流	jiāo liú	v.	exchange; communication
郊区	jiāo qū	n.	suburbs; outskirts
交通	jiāo tōng	n.	transport; traffic
教练	jiào liàn	n.	train; drill; (sports) coach

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
教师	jiào shī	n.	teacher
教授	jiào shòu	n.	professor
教学	jiào xué	n.	to teach (as a professor)
教育	jiào yù	n./v.	education
叫作	jiào zuò	v.	to call
街道	jiē dào	n.	road
接受	jiē shòu	v.	accept
接着	jiē zhe	v./adv.	to catch; to carry on
结果	jié guǒ	n./conj.	result; outcome; fruit
节假日	jié jià rì	n.	public holiday
节约	jié yuē	v.	to save; economise
结账	jié zhàng	v.	to pay the bill
解释	jiě shì	v.	to justify; explanation
今后	jīn hòu	n.	hereafter
仅	jǐn	adv.	only, merely, just
尽管	jǐn guǎn	adv./conj.	without hesitating; despite
仅仅	jǐn jǐn	adv.	barely
紧张	jǐn zhāng	adj.	nervous; anxious
进入	jìn rù	v.	to enter
进行	jìn xíng	v.	advance; progress
禁止	jìn zhǐ	v.	to ban; prohibit; forbid
精彩	jīng cǎi	adj.	brilliant

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
经济	jīng jì	n.	economics
京剧	jīng jù	n.	Beijing opera
经历	jīng lì	v./n.	experience
经验	jīng yàn	n.	experience
警察	jǐng chá	n.	police
景点	jǐng diǎn	n.	tourist attraction; scenic spot
景区	jǐng qū	n.	scenic area
景色	jǐng sè	n.	scenery; view; landscape
竟然	jìng rán	adv.	[indicates unexpectedness]
竞争	jìng zhēng	v.	to compete
镜子	jìng zi	n.	mirror
究竟	jiū jìng	adv.	after all; when all is said and done
就是	jiù shì	part./adv.	exactly; precisely
举	jǔ	v.	raise up; hold up
举办	jǔ bàn	v.	hold; conduct; run [an event]
举例	jǔ lì	v.	to give an example
举行	jǔ xíng	v.	hold (an event)
聚	jù	v.	to gather, assemble, or congregate
聚餐	jù cān	v.	to have a group dinner; to dine together
聚会	jù huì	v./n.	get together; meet; gathering
拒绝	jù jué	v.	to refuse
距离	jù lí	v./n.	distance; be away from

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
剧院	jù yuàn	n.	theater
开玩笑	kāi wánxiào		joke
看法	kàn fǎ	n.	opinion
烤	kǎo	v.	to roast or bake over fire or heat
考虑	kǎo lǜ	v.	consider
考生	kǎo shēng	n.	exam candidate
棵	kē	mw.	individual [measure word for trees, cabbages, plants etc]
科技	kē jì	n.	science and technology
科学	kē xué	n./adj.	science
咳	ké	v.	to cough
咳嗽	ké sou	v.	cough
可惜	kě xī	adj.	it's a pity
克	kè	mw.	gram
课程	kè chéng	n.	curriculum; course
客气	kè qì	adj./v.	polite
课堂	kè táng	n.	classroom
客厅	kè tīng	n.	living room
肯定	kěn dìng	v./adj.	certain; definite
空	kòng	v./adj.	air/space
	also: kōng	adj./adv.	empty, hollow; sky, air; in vain
空	kōng	adj.	air/space
	also: kòng	v./adj.	free time, spare time; blank, empty space
空气	kōng qì	n.	air
恐怕	kǒng pà	v./adv.	afraid

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
口语	kǒu yǔ	n.	colloquial speech
苦	kǔ	adj.	bitter
快餐	kuài cān	n.	fast food
快递	kuài dì	n.	express delivery
快速	kuài sù	adj.	fast; high-speed; rapid
困	kùn	adj.	difficulty; sleepy
困难	kùn nán	adj./n.	difficulty
拉	lā	v.	to play (a bowed instrument) to pull
垃圾	lā jī	n.	trash
辣	là	adj.	spicy
来不及	lái bù jí	v.	there's not enough time (to do something)
来得及	lái de jí	v.	there's still time
懒	lǎn	adj.	lazy
浪费	làng fèi	v.	waste
浪漫	làng màn	adj.	romantic
老虎	lǎo hǔ	n.	tiger
老家	lǎo jiā	n.	native place
老年	lǎo nián	n.	elderly
老是	lǎo shì	adv.	always
冷静	lěng jìng	adj.	calm
理发	lǐ fā	v.	hair-dressing
理解	lǐ jiě	v.	comprehend; understanding

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
礼貌	lǐ mào	n./adj.	courtesy; politeness
理想	lǐ xiǎng	n./adj.	ideal; ambition
厉害	lì hài	adj.	difficult to deal with
力气	lì qi	n.	strength
例如	lì rú	v.	for example
例子	lì zǐ	n.	case
俩	liǎ	num.mw.	two; both (people)
连	lián	prep./□)	connect
联系	lián xì	v.	to make contact
凉	liáng	adj.	cool, cold
量	liáng	v.	to measure or quantity
	also: liàng	n.	quantity, amount; capacity, volume
两	liǎng	mw.	two (of something)
亮	liàng	adj./v.	bright; to shine
列	liè	v./mw.	to arrange in order; to line up
零下	líng xià		below zero
零花钱	líng huā qián	n.	pocket money
零钱	líng qián	n.	(small) change [money]
零食	líng shí	n.	snacks; nibbles between meals
另	lìng	pron.	other, separate, another
另外	lìng wài	pron./adv.	another
留	liú	v.	remain
流	liú	v.	to flow, to drift, to circulate

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
流利	liú lì	adj.	fluent
留下	liú xià	v.	to leave behind
流行	liú xíng	v.	popular
路过	lù guò	v.	to pass by or through
旅馆	lǚ guǎn	n.	hotel
旅客	lǚ kè	n.	traveler; tourist
旅行	lǚ xíng	v.	to travel
律师	lǜ shī	n.	lawyer
乱	luàn	adj./adv.	chaotic
落	luò	v.	to fall, drop, or decline
	also: là	v.	to leave behind, to be missing
麻烦	má fán	adj./v.	hassle; to trouble somebody
馒头	mán tou	n.	[steamed bread]
满	mǎn	adj./v.	reach a quota or limit; full
毛巾	máo jīn	n.	towel
毛衣	máo yī	n.	(wool) sweater
帽子	mào zi	n.	hat
美	měi	adj.	beautiful, good, pleasing
美好	měi hǎo	adj.	beautiful
美景	měi jǐng	n.	beautiful scenery
美丽	měi lì	adj.	pretty
美食	měi shí	n.	culinary delicacy
梦	mèng	n./v.	dream

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
梦想	mèng xiǎng	v./n.	hope vainly; pipe dream
密码	mì mǎ	n.	code
免费	miǎn fèi	v.	free
面对	miàn duì	v.	face; confront
面试	miàn shì	v.	to be interviewed (as a candidate)
秒	miǎo	mw.	second
民族	mín zú	n.	nationality
末	mò	n.	tip, end, final part
母女	mǔ nǚ	n.	mother and daughter
母亲	mǔ qīn	n.	mother
母子	mǔ zǐ	n.	mother and child
目标	mù biāo	n.	aim; objective; goal
目的	mù dì	n.	objective; purpose
目的地	mù dì dì	n.	destination (location)
目前	mù qián	n.	at present
耐心	nài xīn	adj./n.	patient
南部	nán bù	n.	southern part
难道	nán dào	adv.	could it be...?
男士	nán shì	n.	man
难受	nán shòu	adj.	feel unwell; difficult to bear
难忘	nán wàng	v.	unforgettable
男性	nán xìng	n.	the male sex

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
内	nèi	n.	within
内容	nèi róng	n.	content
内心	nèi xīn	n.	heart; innermost being
能否	néng fǒu		whether or not
能够	néng gòu	v.	to be capable of
能力	néng lì	n.	skills; ability
嗯	ńg	interj.	huh; yeah
年底	nián dǐ	n.	the end of the year
年龄	nián líng	n.	age
农村	nóng cūn	n.	countryside rural area
弄	nòng	v.	play with; fix; manage
女性	nǚ xìng	n.	woman
暖和	nuǎn huo	adj./v.	warm
偶尔	ǒu ěr	adv./adj.	occasionally
拍	pāi	v./n.	to clap; slap; bat; racket; to take (a photo)
排	pái	v./n.	to arrange in order or line up
牌	pái	n.	a signboard, plaque, or tablet
排队	pái duì	v.	queue up; line up
排球	pái qiú	n.	volleyball
牌子	pái zi	n.	sign
判断	pàn duàn	v.	to decide
陪	péi	v.	accompany

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
批评	pī píng	v.	criticise
皮肤	pí fū	n.	skin
脾气	pí qì	n.	temperament; disposition
皮鞋	pí xié	n.	leather shoes
篇	piān	n./mw.	sheet
片	piàn	n./mw.	[flat, thin piece of]; slice; flake
乒乓球	pīng pāng qiú	n.	table tennis; ping-pong
平常	píng cháng	adj./n.	ordinarily; generally; usually
破	pò	v./adj.	break
葡萄	pú táo	n.	grapes
葡萄酒	pú táo jiǔ	n.	(grape) wine
普遍	pǔ biàn	adj.	universal
普通	pǔ tōng	adj.	common
普通话	pǔ tōng huà	n.	Standard Chinese [language]
期	qī	mw.	a period of time; to expect or hope for
期末	qī mò	n.	end of term
期中	qī zhōng	n.	interim
其次	qí cì	pron.	next
其中	qí zhōng	n.	among which
起到	qǐ dào	v.	(in an expression of the form □ □ …□) to have (a (motivating etc)...
气	qì	n./v.	air, gas, vapor, breath, vital energy
气候	qì hòu	n.	climate

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
汽水	qì shuǐ	n.	soda pop; carbonated soft drink
气温	qì wēn	n.	air temperature
千克	qiān kè	mw.	kilogram
千万	qiān wàn	adv.	ten million
签证	qiān zhèng	v./n.	visa
前方	qián fāng	n.	ahead
前后	qián hòu	n.	around
强	qiáng	adj.	strong, powerful, forceful
敲	qiāo	v.	to hit
桥	qiáo	n.	bridge
巧	qiǎo	adj.	skillful, ingenious, clever
巧克力	qiǎo kè lì	n.	chocolate
亲戚	qīn qi	n.	relatives
琴	qín	n.	a stringed musical instrument, such as a zither or guqin
轻	qīng	adj.	light-weight
青年	qīng nián	n.	youth
轻松	qīng sōng	adj.	gentle
情况	qíng kuàng	n.	happening
庆祝	qìng zhù	v.	celebration(s); to celebrate
球队	qiú duì	n.	sports team (basketball, soccer, football etc)
球迷	qiú mí	n.	fan (of a ball sport)
区	qū	n.	area, region, district

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
区别	qū bié	v./n.	difference
取	qǔ	v.	take; get
取得	qǔ dé	v.	to acquire; to get; to obtain
取消	qǔ xiāo	v.	cancel; call off; abolish
全	quán	adj./adv.	complete, whole, entire
全部	quán bù	n.	all
全都	quán dōu	adv.	all
全球	quán qiú	n.	entire
全身	quán shēn	n.	the whole body
缺	quē	v.	to lack, to be short of, deficient
缺点	quē diǎn	n.	disadvantage
缺少	quē shǎo	v.	lack
却	què	adv.	but
确实	què shí	adv.	indeed
然而	rán ér	conj.	however
热闹	rè nào	adj./v.	bustling; lively
人生	rén shēng	n.	[human] life
人数	rén shù	n.	number of people
人员	rén yuán	n.	personnel; staff
任何	rèn hé	pron.	any
任务	rèn wu	n.	task
扔	rēng	v.	to throw

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
仍	réng	adv.	still, yet, as before
仍然	réng rán	adv.	still
日常	rì cháng	adj.	day-to-day; everyday; usual
日记	rì jì	n.	diary
日期	rì qī	n.	date
日子	rì zi	n.	life
入	rù	v.	to enter, to go into
入口	rù kǒu	n.	entrance [to a building]
入学	rù xué	v.	to enter a school or college
入住	rù zhù	v.	to check in; to move in
散步	sàn bù	v.	to go for a walk; stroll
扫码	sǎo mǎ	v.	to scan a QR code; to scan a code
森林	sēn lín	n.	forest
商量	shāng liáng	v.	to consult
商品	shāng pǐn	n.	goods; merchandise; wares
伤心	shāng xīn	adj.	sad
上门	shàng mén	v.	to drop in
稍	shāo	adv.	slightly; a little
稍微	shāo wēi	adv.	a little bit
少见	shǎo jiàn	adj.	rare; seldom seen
少量	shǎo liàng	adj.	a smidgen
少数	shǎo shù	n.	small number

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
少年	shào nián	n.	early youth
社会	shè huì	n.	society
摄氏度	shè shì dù	mw.	degree Celsius/centigrade
身	shēn	n./mw.	body, person, oneself
深	shēn	adj.	dark [colour]; deep
身份证	shēn fèn zhèng	n.	identity card
申请	shēn qǐng	v.	to apply; application
甚至	shèn zhì	conj.	even
生	shēng	adj.	to be born; to give birth; life; to grow
生	shēng	v.	to be born; to give birth; life; to grow
生命	shēng mìng	n.	life
生意	shēng yì	n.	business
省	shěng	n.	to save
剩	shèng	v.	spare
失败	shī bài	v./adj.	fail
师傅	shī fu	n.	master
失去	shī qù	v.	lose
师生	shī shēng	n.	teachers and students
失望	shī wàng	v./adj.	disappointed
十分	shí fēn	adv.	completely; utterly [literally "ten points"]
实际	shí jì	n./adj.	reality; specific; actual
时间表	shí jiān biǎo	n.	schedule

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
实际上	shí jì shang	adv.	in fact
食品	shí pǐn	n.	foodstuff; food; provisions
食堂	shí táng	n.	dining hall; cafeteria
食物	shí wù	n.	food
实在	shí zài	adj./adv.	truly
十字路口	shízì lùkǒu		crossroads
使	shǐ	v.	to send (someone); cause
使馆	shǐ guǎn	n.	embassy; consulate
使用	shǐ yòng	v.	use
市场	shì chǎng	n.	market
是否	shì fǒu	adv.	whether or not
适合	shì hé	v.	suitable for
世纪	shì jì	n.	century
视频	shì pín	n.	video
市区	shì qū	n.	urban district
试题	shì tí	n.	exam question
适应	shì yìng	v.	to adapt
收费	shōu fèi	v.	to charge a fee
收入	shōu rù	v./n.	income
收拾	shōu shí	v.	to put in order
收听	shōu tīng	v.	to listen to (a radio broadcast)
首	shǒu	mw.	first (occasion, thing etc.)

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
首都	shǒu dū	n.	capital (city)
首先	shǒu xiān	adv./pron.	first
受不了	shòu bù liǎo	v.	cannot bear it
售票员	shòu piào yuán	n.	ticket seller; ticket clerk
受伤	shòu shāng	v.	be injured; be wounded
输	shū	v.	to lose
熟	shú/shóu	adj.	ripe, cooked, familiar, skilled
	also: shóu		ripe, cooked, familiar, skilled
	also: shú		ripe, cooked, familiar, skilled
熟悉	shú xī	v.	to be familiar with
暑假	shǔ jià	n.	summer vacation
数	shù	n./num.	frequently; repeatedly
	also: shǔ	v.	to count, to enumerate; to be the most outstanding
数量	shù liàng	n.	amount
树林	shù lín	n.	Shulin city in New Taipei City □ , Taiwan
数字	shù zì	n.	digital
帅	shuài	adj.	handsome
顺便	shùn biàn	adv.	in passing; incidentally
顺利	shùn lì	adj.	smooth
顺序	shùn xù	n.	sequence
说法	shuō fǎ	n.	to expound Buddhist teachings
说明	shuō míng	v./n.	to explain; instruction
说明书	shuō míng shū	n.	(technical) manual
硕士	shuò shì	n.	master's degree

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
死	sǐ	v./adj.	die; extremely; rigid
速度	sù dù	n.	speed
塑料	sù liào	n.	plastics
酸	suān	adj.	sour
酸奶	suān nǎi	n.	yogurt
算	suàn	v./adv.	to calculate, compute, reckon
随便	suí biàn	v./adj.	as one wishes
随着	suí zhe	prep.	along with
孙女	sūn nǚ	n.	son's daughter
孙子	sūn zi	n.	grandson [father's family]
所有	suǒ yǒu	adj./□)	all
台	tái	mw.	platform
抬	tái	v.	to lift
抬头	tái tóu	v.	to raise one's head
态度	tài dù	n.	manner
弹	tán	v.	to shoot; to spring; to flick; to play (a stringed instrument)
谈	tán	v.	talk
汤	tāng	n.	soup
躺	tǎng	v.	lie down
趟	tàng	mw.	[measure word for trips, times and rows]
讨论	tǎo lùn	v.	to discuss
讨厌	tǎo yàn	adj./v.	dislike; loathe

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
特点	tè diǎn	n.	characteristic feature
提	tí	v.	to carry
提出	tí chū	v.	to raise (an issue)
提到	tí dào	v.	to mention
提供	tí gōng	v.	to offer
提前	tí qián	v.	in advance
提醒	tí xǐng	v.	remind
体检	tǐ jiǎn	v.	physical examination; medical checkup
体温	tǐ wēn	n.	(body) temperature
体重	tǐ zhòng	n.	body weight
填写	tián xiě	v.	to fill in a form
条件	tiáo jiàn	n.	condition
听力	tīng lì	n.	hearing
听众	tīng zhòng	n.	audience
停	tíng	v.	stop
停车	tíng chē	v.	to pull up (stop one's vehicle)
停车场	tíng chē chǎng	n.	parking lot
停止	tíng zhǐ	v.	to stop; to halt; to cease
通	tōng	v./adj.	to pass through; to connect; to be open
通过	tōng guò	v./prep.	by means of; through; via
通知	tōng zhī	v./n.	notify
童年	tóng nián	n.	childhood

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
同时	tóng shí	n./conj.	at the same time; simultaneously; concurrently
同样	tóng yàng	adj.	same
桶	tǒng	n.	a cylindrical container or vessel
痛	tòng	adj.	pain, ache, sorrow
头痛	tóu tòng	adj.	headache; to have a headache
图	tú	n.	picture, diagram, map, plan
图片	tú piàn	n.	picture; photograph
土	tǔ	n.	earth, soil, ground
推	tuī	v.	to push; refuse
推迟	tuī chí	v.	to postpone
推出	tuī chū	v.	to push out
脱	tuō	v.	to escape; shed
袜子	wà zi	n.	socks
外出	wài chū	v.	to go out
外套	wài tào	n.	coat
完全	wán quán	adj./adv.	complete
晚安	wǎn ān	v.	Good night!
晚餐	wǎn cān	n.	evening meal
网购	wǎng gòu	v.	to shop online; online shopping
往往	wǎng wǎng	adv.	often
网页	wǎng yè	n.	web page
网友	wǎng yǒu	n.	online friend

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
网址	wǎng zhǐ	n.	website
危险	wēi xiǎn	adj./n.	dangerous; danger
为	wéi	v.	for (someone; something); to do; to be
	also: wèi	prep.	for, for the sake of, in order to
味	wèi	n.	taste, flavor, smell
味道	wèi dào	n.	flavour
卫生	wèi shēng	adj./n.	health
温度	wēn dù	n.	temperature
闻	wén	v.	hear; smell
文件	wén jiàn	n.	file; document
文章	wén zhāng	n.	essay
文字	wén zì	n.	writing
污染	wū rǎn	v.	pollution; to contaminate
无	wú	v.	without
无法	wú fǎ	v.	unable
无聊	wú liáo	adj.	bored; boring
无论	wú lùn	conj.	no matter what or how
午餐	wǔ cān	n.	lunch
误会	wù huì	v./n.	to misunderstand
吸	xī	v.	to inhale, to suck in
西部	xī bù	n.	western part
西红柿	xī hóng shì	n.	tomato
吸引	xī yǐn	v.	to attract (interest, investment etc)

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
细	xì	adj.	thin, fine, slender; minute, detailed
细心	xì xīn	adj.	careful
下降	xià jiàng	v.	to decline
鲜	xiān	adj.	fresh; new; rare; delicious
鲜花	xiān huā	n.	flower
咸	xián	adj.	salty
现金	xiàn jīn	n.	cash
羡慕	xiàn mù	v.	to envy
线上	xiàn shàng	n.	online; on the internet
线下	xiàn xià	n.	offline; in person
现有	xiàn yǒu	v./adj.	currently existing
香	xiāng	adj.	fragrant
相比	xiāng bǐ	v.	to compare
相反	xiāng fǎn	adj./conj.	opposite; on the contrary
相互	xiāng hù	adv.	each other
相同	xiāng tóng	adj.	same
详细	xiáng xì	adj.	detailed
响	xiǎng	v./adj.	echo
想法	xiǎng fǎ	n.	way of thinking; opinion; notion
项	xiàng	mw.	nape (of the neck); sum (of money); term [mathematics]
消息	xiāo xī	n.	news
小吃	xiǎo chī	n.	snack

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
小伙子	xiǎo huǒ zǐ	n.	youngster; lad
小说	xiǎo shuō	n.	novel
小组	xiǎo zǔ	n.	group
效果	xiào guǒ	n.	result
笑话	xiào huà	n./v.	joke
血	xiě	n.	blood
心	xīn	n.	heart; mind; core
辛苦	xīn kǔ	adj./v.	hard; tough [work; life]
心情	xīn qíng	n.	mood
信号	xìn hào	n.	signal
信息	xìn xī	n.	news; information
信心	xìn xīn	n.	confidence
兴奋	xīng fèn	adj./v.	excited
星星	xīng xīng	n.	(coll.) a star; the stars in the sky
醒	xǐng	v.	wake; awake
性	xìng	suf.	nature, character, innate quality
性别	xìng bié	n.	sex; gender
幸福	xìng fú	n./adj.	happiness
性格	xìng gé	n.	temperament
兄弟	xiōng dì	n.	brothers
熊	xióng	n.	bear
修	xiū	v.	to repair, to cultivate, to make long and slender

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
修理	xiū lǐ	v.	repair; mend; fix
许多	xǔ duō	num.	many
学费	xué fèi	n.	tuition fee
学院	xué yuàn	n.	college
压	yā	v.	to press down, to crush, to suppress
压力	yā lì	n.	pressure
牙膏	yá gāo	n.	toothpaste
亚洲	yà zhōu	n.	Asia
烟	yān	n.	smoke, mist, or vapor
盐	yán	n.	salt
严格	yán gé	adj./v.	strict
研究	yán jiū	v.	to study
研究生	yán jiū shēng	n.	graduate student
严重	yán zhòng	adj.	serious
演	yǎn	v.	to develop, to evolve, to perform
演唱	yǎn chàng	v.	sung performance
演出	yǎn chū	v.	performance
眼镜	yǎn jìng	n.	(eye) glasses
眼前	yǎn qián	n.	before one's eyes
演员	yǎn yuán	n.	actor/actress
阳光	yáng guāng	n.	optimistic; cheerful; sunlight
养成	yǎng chéng	v.	to cultivate

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
样子	yàng zi	n.	appearance
邀请	yāo qǐng	v.	invitation
要是	yào shi	conj.	if; suppose; in case
钥匙	yào shi	n.	key
也许	yě xǔ	adv.	perhaps
夜	yè	n./mw.	night; night-time; evening
夜晚	yè wǎn	n.	night
叶子	yè zi	n.	foliage
一切	yí qiè	pron.	everything
已	yǐ	adv.	already; to stop; to end
以内	yǐ nèi	n.	within
意见	yì jiàn	n.	idea
一生	yì shēng	n.	all one's life; throughout one's life
艺术	yì shù	n.	art
因此	yīn cǐ	conj.	because of this
引起	yǐn qǐ	v.	to give rise to
印象	yìn xiàng	n.	impression
赢	yíng	v.	win
赢得	yíng dé	v.	to win
应聘	yìng pìn	v.	accept an offer of employment
勇敢	yǒng gǎn	adj.	brave
永远	yǒng yuǎn	adv./n.	forever

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
用来	yòng lái	v.	to be used for
用于	yòng yú	v.	to use in; to use on; to use for
优点	yōu diǎn	n.	advantage
幽默	yōu mò	adj.	humorous
优秀	yōu xiù	adj.	outstanding
由	yóu	prep.	from
油	yóu	n.	oil, grease, fat
尤其	yóu qí	adv.	especially
游玩	yóu wán	v.	to amuse oneself
由于	yóu yú	prep./conj.	due to
友好	yǒu hǎo	adj.	friendly
友情	yǒu qíng	n.	friendly feelings
有趣	yǒu qù	adj.	interesting; fascinating
有效	yǒu xiào	v.	effective
友谊	yǒu yì	n.	companionship
有着	yǒu zhe	v.	to have
愉快	yú kuài	adj.	joyful
于是	yú shì	conj.	as a result
与	yǔ	prep./conj.	together with
语法	yǔ fǎ	n.	grammar
预习	yù xí	v.	to prepare a lesson
原来	yuán lái	n./adj.	originally

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
原谅	yuán liàng	v.	to excuse
原因	yuán yīn	n.	reason
远离	yuǎn lí	v.	to be far from
院长	yuàn zhǎng	n.	the head of an institution whose name ends in □
院子	yuàn zi	n.	courtyard
约	yuē	v./adv.	to arrange, to make an appointment; approximately
约会	yuē huì	v./n.	appointment
月饼	yuè bǐng	n.	mooncake (esp. for the Mid-Autumn Festival)
阅读	yuè dú	v.	reading
月份	yuè fèn	n.	month
云	yún	n.	cloud
允许	yǔn xǔ	v.	allow; permit
杂志	zá zhì	n.	magazine
再次	zài cì	adv.	one more time
再说	zài shuō	v./conj.	to say again
暂时	zàn shí	adj.	for the time being; temporary
暂停	zàn tíng	v.	to suspend
早餐	zǎo cān	n.	breakfast
早晨	zǎo chén	n.	early morning
责任	zé rèn	n.	responsibility
增加	zēng jiā	v.	to increase; add; raise
增长	zēng zhǎng	v.	to grow

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
招聘	zhāo pìn	v.	recruitment
着	zháo	v.	-ing
	also: zhe	part.	(aspect particle indicating ongoing state or action)
着火	zháo huǒ	v.	to burn
者	zhě	part.	one who, that which, person, thing
真正	zhēn zhèng	adj./adv.	real
整	zhěng	adj.	to make whole, complete, or in order
整个	zhěng gè	adj.	whole; total; entire
整理	zhěng lǐ	v.	to arrange
证	zhèng	n.	to prove, to demonstrate, to verify
正常	zhèng cháng	adj.	normal; fine; generally speaking
正好	zhèng hǎo	adj./adv.	just right
证件	zhèng jiàn	n.	credentials; papers
证明	zhèng míng	v./n.	proof
正确	zhèng què	adj.	correct
正式	zhèng shì	adj.	formal
之	zhī	part.	[a more literary form of □ ; showing possession]
支持	zhī chí	v.	to be in favour of
支付	zhī fù	v.	to pay (money)
之后	zhī hòu	n.	after; behind
之间	zhī jiān	n.	(after a noun) between; among; amid
之前	zhī qián	n.	before
知识	zhī shi	n.	knowledge

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
之中	zhī zhōng	n.	inside
值	zhí	v./adj.	value, worth, price; to be on duty
值得	zhí dé	v.	worthy
直接	zhí jiē	adj.	direct
植物	zhí wù	n.	plants
职业	zhí yè	n.	profession; career
指	zhǐ	v.	finger; point at
指出	zhǐ chū	v.	to indicate
只好	zhǐ hǎo	adv.	have to; forced to
纸巾	zhǐ jīn	n.	tissue; paper towel; napkin
质量	zhì liàng	n.	quality
至少	zhì shǎo	adv.	at least
中餐	zhōng cān	n.	lunch
中年	zhōng nián	n.	middle age
种	zhòng	v.	kind
	also: zhǒng	mw.	kind, type, sort; seed, breed
重点	zhòng diǎn	n./adv.	main point
重视	zhòng shì	v.	value
周围	zhōu wéi	n.	around
主意	zhǔ yì	n.	idea
祝	zhù	v.	to express good wishes; to bless
祝贺	zhù hè	v.	to congratulate
著名	zhù míng	adj.	famous

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
专门	zhuān mén	adv./adj.	specialised
专业	zhuān yè	n./adj.	professional
转	zhuǎn	v.	turn
	also: zhuàn	v.	to revolve, to rotate, to spin
转发	zhuǎn fā	v.	to forward; to repost; to share
转机	zhuǎn jī	v.	Turning point
赚	zhuàn	v.	to earn
装	zhuāng	v.	dress; attire; clothing
准	zhǔn	adj.	standard, accurate, to allow
准确	zhǔn què	adj.	accurate
准时	zhǔn shí	adj.	punctual
资料	zī liào	n.	means; resources; materials
仔细	zǐ xì	adj.	careful
自	zì	prep.	self; oneself; from; since
自然	zì rán	n./adj.	natural
自习	zì xí	v.	to study by oneself; self-study
自信	zì xìn	v./n.	self-confident; believe in oneself
自学	zì xué	v.	self-study
总结	zǒng jié	v./n.	to sum up
租	zū	v.	to rent
组	zǔ	n./□)	group; set; series
最终	zuì zhōng	n.	final; ultimate
尊重	zūn zhòng	v./adj.	to honour

Word	Pinyin	POS	Definition
左右	zuǒ yòu	n.	left and right; about
座	zuò	n./mw.	seat
做法	zuò fǎ	n.	way of handling sth
作家	zuò jiā	n.	writer
做梦	zuò mèng	v.	to dream
作品	zuò pǐn	n.	works; opus
作为	zuò wéi	v./prep.	to act as; conduct
座位	zuò wèi	n.	place; seat
作文	zuò wén	v./n.	write a composition
作用	zuò yòng	n.	effect
作者	zuò zhě	n.	author